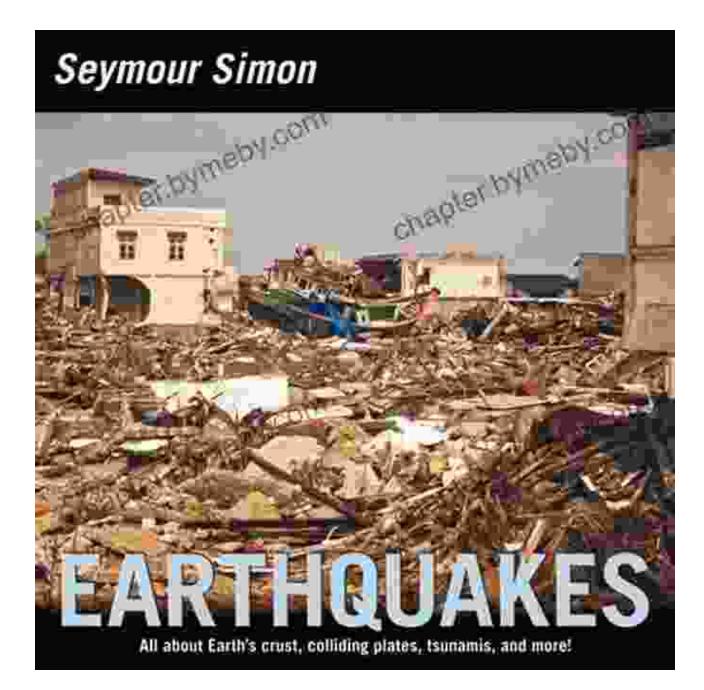
# Earthquakes: Discover the Devastating Power of Nature





# Earthquakes (Smithsonian-science) by Seymour Simon

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|-----------------------|---|--------------|
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| File size             | ; | 4090 KB      |
| Screen Reader         | : | Supported    |



#### What are Earthquakes?

Earthquakes are one of the most powerful and destructive forces of nature. They can cause buildings to collapse, roads to crack, and mountains to crumble. But what exactly are earthquakes, and what causes them?

In this fascinating book, Seymour Simon takes readers on a journey to the center of the Earth to learn about the science of earthquakes. Readers will learn about the different types of earthquakes, the causes of earthquakes, and the ways that scientists measure and predict earthquakes.

#### The Science of Earthquakes

Earthquakes are caused by the movement of tectonic plates. Tectonic plates are large pieces of the Earth's crust that are constantly moving. When two tectonic plates collide, one plate can be forced to move under the other. This process, known as subduction, can cause the rock on the subducting plate to melt. The molten rock rises to the surface of the Earth, where it can erupt as a volcano.

Earthquakes can also be caused by the movement of faults. Faults are cracks in the Earth's crust that can be caused by the movement of tectonic plates or by other forces. When a fault moves, the rock on either side of the fault can be forced to move, causing an earthquake.

#### **Measuring and Predicting Earthquakes**

Scientists use a variety of tools to measure and predict earthquakes. One common tool is the seismograph. A seismograph is a device that records the ground motion caused by earthquakes. Scientists can use seismograms to determine the location, magnitude, and depth of an earthquake.

Scientists are also developing new ways to predict earthquakes. One promising method is to use GPS to measure the movement of tectonic plates. By measuring the movement of tectonic plates, scientists can identify areas that are at risk for earthquakes.

# The Effects of Earthquakes

Earthquakes can have a devastating impact on human populations. Earthquakes can cause buildings to collapse, roads to crack, and mountains to crumble. Earthquakes can also trigger landslides, tsunamis, and other natural disasters.

The effects of earthquakes can be particularly severe in areas that are not prepared for them. In areas where buildings are not built to withstand earthquakes, even a small earthquake can cause widespread damage.

## **Preparing for Earthquakes**

There are a number of things that people can do to prepare for earthquakes. These include:

- Learning about earthquakes and their hazards
- Making an earthquake plan
- Putting together an earthquake kit

Reinforcing your home to make it more earthquake resistant

By taking these steps, you can help to reduce your risk of injury or death from an earthquake.

Earthquakes are a powerful and destructive force of nature, but they can also be fascinating and awe-inspiring. By learning about the science of earthquakes, we can better understand these natural disasters and prepare for their effects.



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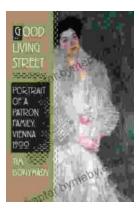
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